

# IRMA TIMES

## THE ALBERTA OIL GAZETTE

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## 1924 Expected To Be Greatest In Oil's History

(Read what the editor of one of the leading oil papers of Texas has to say about the future of the oil industry. Then consider what is in store for Alberta, with the latest proven oil field.)

By J. F. MORRISSEY,  
Editor Texas Oil World.

The oil industry is in a position stronger than it has ever held as the year 1923 draws to its close. The bare statement might appear over optimistic were it not based on considerations of such solidity that there is no argument with which to contradict it.

### No Cloud In The Sky

Sentiment, even among those whose interest it has been to exaggerate adverse factors, and to create a bearish atmosphere, has changed, or is rapidly changing. As the dawn of the new year lights the sky not a cloud is visible. The year 1924 is to be born at the most propitious moment that could be given it—the morning after the greatest depression the oil industry has known in years. Had 1923 continued to its close as it began, there would be reason for fear for the future of the new born babe of the years. On the contrary, 1923 was shaped by providence to be the solid foundation of the most prosperous oil year that the country has ever known.

### Depression Presages Development

Depression is the natural and essential precursor of prosperity in the oil industry. It precedes prosperity as night precedes day. But the depression of 1923 was no ordinary depression. Its causes are not yet generally admitted, but its dimensions are acknowledged. It was the most terrific depression in years. Had it been justified it would have strewn the nation with wrecks of mighty oil corporations. As it was, its effects were disastrous to scores of great and smaller companies which, as the next six months pass, will in turn be announced as acquired, by merger or otherwise, by the companies responsible for the effects from which they thus benefit.

### Prosperity Proportioned to Preceding Depression

The first reason, therefore, for the conviction that 1924 will be the year of years in oil, is that it is in nature's course that prosperity in the oil industry inevitably follows depression and is, moreover, proportioned to the magnitude of the depression which it succeeds.

### Methods to be Revolutionized

While oil men themselves largely overlook it, a vast change has come over the oil industry and is about to revolutionize its methods. The methods of the oil industry have up to this hour been in many respects archaic, time-worn, narrow and myopic. The oil magnates have been going along by rule of thumb. Last summer they all cried out together, "God help us! We've got a 55 days' supply of gasoline on hand!" These were the men who have ruled oil and been responsible for the programs of the industry. This sort of stupidity has about run its course. An example of anything like this in an essential, universally and increasingly demanded, basic product baffles the mind. There is nothing on earth like it.

### Calculating a City's Water Supply

Some years ago Los Angeles took as its slogan, "1,000,000 in 1920," and at once set to work to secure an adequate water supply. Mulholland, great engineer that he is, harnessed the waters of the Sierras, and at enormous expense the city secured water for 1,000,000 and, it thought, for many millions. The year 1920 passed and the city had not reached its million by several hundred thousand, but a day or two ago Mulholland again spoke and launched as necessary a water supply plan for 20,000,000 people. Ahead of his age as he was when he gave Los Angeles her first mammoth water supply, Mulholland realizes that even then he was too conservative, too lacking in vision for the increasing needs of the future.

### Shortsighted Methods Obsolete

But, while a city that fails to provide water for years ahead is hopelessly backward and shortsighted, the industry which provides the essential fuel for rapidly increasing demand of millions of automotive vehicles and stationary engines, and the still more rapidly increasing demand of factories, public buildings and homes, is on the verge of collapse, because it has a 55-day supply of gasoline on hand, and the oil magnates for the first time in years startled heaven with appeals to the Omnipotent to jump in and save the situation. The thing is so ludicrous that it borders on the tragic. How much longer are these shortsighted tailors, masquerading as leaders of the oil industry, to go on with their little tape-measures and go into apoplectic spasms whenever they find we have 10

## British Petroleum Oil Is Real Lubricant

ANALYSIS SHOWS IT IS FIRST HIGH GRADE LUBRICATING OIL FOUND IN THIS PROVINCE.

Oil from the British Petroleum well, 15 miles east of Irma and 6 miles north of Wainwright, when the water is eliminated, contains 66.3 per cent of lubricant, according to an analysis of a sample made by J. Fowler of the Technical Institute, Calgary, on Friday. This means that this oil is a real high grade lubricant oil which is said to be the first of its kind found in Alberta. The gasoline and kerosene content, it will readily be seen from the following analysis is small compared with its value as a lubricant. There are no gritty substances apparent in the oil.

The report of the analysis given is as follows:

1. Oil as received: Water, 15.6; gasoline, 5.2; kerosene, 18.2; lubricants 56.0; residue and losses, 5.0.
2. Oil, with water eliminated by calculation: Gasoline 6.2; kerosene, 21.5; lubricants, 66.3; residue and losses, 6.0.

## Crude Oil Advance

Pittsburg, Dec. 26.—Six grades of crude oil quoted in the market here were advanced 25 cents a barrel today, the new quotations ranging from \$2.85 to \$3.10.

educate scores of householders. The demand for oil products' more oil or gasoline on hand than we had at the same day the year before?

### Storage Has Become Essential

Happily, the end of this sort of thing is here, even though it be by accident. When the industry was frightened by the huge but overestimated California production it did what it should have done long years before. It began for the first time to erect considerable storage. The storage was not needed. California fell off, as this newspaper had foreseen, before storage of great dimensions was required. From now on there is going to be more storage of oil. We have the initial reserve storage, not as we should have it, by deliberate provision, but by accident. More storage will follow through the country and it will be needed. The world is moving too fast for safety, with a 50 or even a 70-day supply of gasoline on hand. We are passing out of the rule-of-thumb methods forever. This is the second reason why 1924 is certain to be a prosperous year. It may disclose great oil fields. We believe it will. But they will not cause the oil magnates to burst in on the peace of heaven with cries for outside aid.

### Fuel Demand to Exceed That of Automobiles

The increasing demand for oil and oil products by the automobiles of the country, while so great that no limit can be set to it, is as nothing compared with the increasing market for fuel oil. A beginning has been made which in the coming year will advance like a prairie fire. Oil is the only heating fuel. Every home is its certain market. At far higher prices than those reigning now, it is cheaper, cleaner and in every way more satisfactory than coal. Great oil companies with vision already have begun to place oil burners and heaters in homes at a \$1 a year rental. Soon this will not be necessary to stimulate the demand. Every such oil burner installed will serve to educate scores of householders. The demand for oil products will eclipse even that for gasoline, and 1924 will prove this and, in proving it, entrench itself against every fear of oil depression, no matter how great the oil fields about to be brought in.

Lastly, the best-informed authorities maintain that there is little or no doubt that the increasing demand of this nation for oil and oil products will have so depleted the sub-surface oil reserve of the United States in the next year or two, that by 1928, and possibly before, the nation will have to depend for a considerable percentage of its oil on importation from foreign countries. The inference is obvious. From now on oil and whatever relates to oil, whether leases, royalties or actual production, will rise in market value. Prices such as have never been known are not only possible but rather to be expected. The law of supply and demand is ruthless. The less of an essential product there is, the more it costs. With the geological survey flat-footedly predicting a famine for 1928 at the latest, the big oil interests are certain to prepare for it, and that means the certainty that 1924 will be a momentous oil year, and one of the greatest the industry has known, with even better years to follow.

## ALBERTA WEEKLY MARKET REPORT

(Calgary Market Examiner)

**Cattle.**  
BEEF—Edmonton receipts very light; and good butcher stuff higher; markets hard to establish owing to limited volume; choice heavy and light steers \$4.25@4.75; good \$3.75@4.25; medium \$3@3.50; common \$2@2.50. Choice heifers \$3.25@3.75; good \$2.75@3.25. Choice cows \$2.75@3.25; good \$2.25@2.75; medium \$1.75@2.25; common \$1.25@1.75. Choice bulls will make up to \$1.75; others 75c@1.50. Choice veal \$3.50@4.50; common calves \$2@2.50. FEEDERS, TUCKERS—Not much trading owing to holidays, but good orders remain to be filled; choice feeders up to \$3, plain range down to \$2.50; butcher steers \$2@3.50. Stock heifers \$4.50@5.00; stock cows \$1@1.50.

**Hogs.**  
Edmonton hog prices steadily gaining during the week, sales now \$7.50@8.75, thick smooths, off feed; bacon 10 per cent premium.

**Sheep.**  
Sheep receipts light at Edmonton, quotations nominally on basis of last report, with lambs \$9.50@10.50; yearlings \$8@9; fat ewes \$4@7.50.

**Grain.**  
There has been a great deal of grain pouring down to the head of the lakes for storage, notwithstanding the holiday season. The market has been holding very well, and though there is not much new business developing this side of the lakes and nothing has been moving yet by rail, the tone of the market is satisfactory and though the Argentine wheat will be coming on soon there appears to be steady call for the good Canadian stuff.

**Butter—Cream—Cheese.**  
CREAMERY BUTTER—Business is steady in the creamery line, with local consumption taking care of most of the make and the small surplus finding prompt outlet at the coast. The New Zealand butter will be coming on the market there soon. DAIRY BUTTER—Calgary dealers report practically no receipts; most of the make absorbed at country points before chance to ship. CREAM—Some creameries are reporting more butter-fat coming in, which is to be expected after the holidays and the first really cold weather. Prices are unchanged and the tone of the market firm.

**Eggs—Poultry.**  
POULTRY—All prices unchanged from last week and likely to hold for short time, when there may be some revisions. Supplies well cleaned up, quality put into storage not as large as was anticipated. EGGS—Alberta fresh not as plentiful as few weeks ago owing to colder weather; fresh stocks largely from B. C. and U.S. coast points.

**Potatoes.**  
Nothing moving in market at present; spuds in storage should get action later.

**Hay.**  
Trade still quiet, with buying prices on limited purchases unchanged; trade does not look for much demand except from some of the mountain camps and some of the coal mines.

**Furs.**  
Prices unchanged, but buyers say the tone of the market has been showing a little improvement.

Steady prices, with coyotes still holding recent advances and muskrats still selling well.

### HOG PRICES ON FRIDAY PROVED TO BE UNCHANGED

The market price of thick smooth hogs on the Edmonton yards was stated to have advanced to \$8.50 per hundred on Friday. This was an error, as the quotation should have been \$7.50 per hundred, similar to that of the previous day, as the weakness of the market has remained unchanged. —Edmonton Journal.

### GOOD TIME CLUB

At a meeting held in Roseberry School on Friday evening, Jan. 4th, a Good Time Club was organized and the following officers elected: J. Hamilton, President; James Walker, Vice-President; Mrs. W. M. Anderson, Secretary. It was decided to hold social evenings twice a month during the winter, and invitations are extended to everybody to come and help make the club a success. The first evening's entertainment will be held on Friday, 18th when the ladies are putting on a Leap Year Social. A short program, music, cards and dancing will be indulged in and everybody is invited.

Ladies please bring refreshments.

## AMBITIOUS ROAD PROGRAM PLAN OF GOVERNMENT

The Provincial Department of Public Works have prepared an extensive road program which will take at least five years to complete. The program arranged will make provision for the improvement and development of the market road system as well as the highway system. Substantially increased provincial grants will be given to Municipal Districts for the purpose of improving their market roads and the District Engineers will be relieved of some of their present duties in order that they may devote more time to advising Municipal Councils on road building. The need for improving the market road system in the Province is urgent in order to provide better facilities for marketing farm produce, but, unfortunately, this work has been delayed owing to the financial condition in which the provincial has been. The Main Highway system will be improved concurrently with the Market Road System and will be financed by capitalizing a portion of the revenue from auto licenses for a period of 15 years. Bonds will be sold for three and a half million dollars and that amount will be spent on the Highway System over the five year period. Each year for 15 years an amount from the auto license revenues will be set aside to pay the interest on the bonds and create a sinking fund which will provide for the maturing bonds. At the expiry of fifteen years the provincial debt will not be increased as a result of the program now arranged. The Main Highway System will be brought up to a standard to be approved of by the Federal Highway Commission and will earn the Federal Aid Grant of 1 and one-half million which will leave about two million for an actual expenditure by the province. The province will apply for an extension of time on the Federal Aid Grant on the grounds that many of the roads that will be improved with this expenditure will be arteries feeding the National Parks, and improved roads will bring more revenue to the Parks Branch of the Federal Government. A great deal of the preliminary work incident to proper road construction has been done during the last two years with the result that engineering principles will be applied, throughout the entire program. Gravel will be used in localities where deposits are suitably located.

### DAIRY PROGRESS

The dairy industry of Alberta is making steady progress. The dairy factories manufacture into cheese and butter the surplus milk and cream produced by 40,000 farmers in an annually increasing volume.

There are 74 creameries in operation this year and it is estimated that they will have a combined output of 18,000,000 pounds of butter as compared with 15,417,070 pounds manufactured by the 54 creameries operating last year; 68 per cent of this butter was made north and 32 per cent, south of Red Deer.

The 14 cheese factories that are now running well, it is estimated, produce 1,500,000 pounds of cheese as compared with the 331,992 pounds turned out by a similar number of plants last year. This will mean an increase of over 50 per cent in the cheese output.

### IRMA MARKET

Wheat	
No. 1	74
No. 2	71
No. 3	66
Oats	
2 C W	26
3 C W	23
Track Oats	37
Track Wheat	94

The Irma U.F.A. held a meeting in the G. W. V. A. room Wednesday afternoon when a good attendance was present. Among other things discussed, the shipping association was taken up. Mr. R. Smallwood was appointed as a delegate to attend the convention being held at Viking next Monday to discuss this matter and any other members being able to attend are urged to go. Mr. Jas. Fenton was appointed as delegate to the annual U. F. A. Convention being held at Edmonton next week.

# RED ROSE

## COFFEE

For particular people—  
Pure as the breezes of the mountain gardens where it grows—not a trace of any adulterant in this delightful coffee.

### A Question Of Values

Not so very long ago a letter appeared in an Eastern newspaper under the heading, "Is Education a Handicap," in which the writer contended that as education did not tend to make dollars it is of little or no use. This man declared that while he had never been to a high school or a university, he makes more money than a judge. "We can read and write," he says, "and add up figures and are not worrying about Latin, or French, or algebra. I think we get on better without it." All the people that I know that know these things seem to be living a long way off, too much education does not make a man wise. It makes him silly. He doesn't know how to go after the dollar.

To this man apparently the beat and end of existence is to make money, to accumulate dollars. To him nothing else matters or counts. He regards it as the chief function of mankind to make money, to be born, move on the stage of human activities, make as much wealth as possible, and then to pass on leaving his accumulations to others where to amuse him, because he cannot take any of his money with him.

What a sorry, inadequate, and altogether small and mean conception of life! If every man and woman was actuated by the same motives and ideals what a disagreeable place this world would be. There would be no beauty or joy in life, no real achievement or advancement, no actual civilization, only a miserably grasping after money.

The same newspaper that published the man's letter contained the life-story of Dr. Charles Steinmetz, who as a mathematician and electrical expert, was known and esteemed the world over. Steinmetz worked for the love of achievement, not money. He might have made millions, but all he left was an old motor car and a \$1500 insurance policy which he could not have escaped if he would, because it was bequeathed to all veteran employees of the firm for which he worked. He might easily have commanded a salary of \$100,000 a year, but he said he would not know what to do with it, that if he thought of money he would not work so well, and that all he wanted was a home and his laboratory. But Dr. Steinmetz has left the whole world richer and better because he lived and worked for achievement and not for money. If Dr. Steinmetz had gone after the dollar, the possibilities are he would never have discovered inulin, or, having discovered it, have patented it, his self and made the whole suffering diabetic world pay tribute to him and become a millionaire.

Suppose this old world now, and through all the centuries of the past, had not had men, and women, too, who "lived a long way off," and who, according to the standard set up in the aforementioned letter, were "silly," what would be the state of mankind today? This false prophet himself would not even be able to read and write and add up figures. He would not have books to read, or money to take him from his money and race to people; he would have no pictures to enjoy; it is in his "going after the dollar" his health broke down he would not have available for his relief the wonderful discoveries of a Pasteur, a Curie, or any of the achievements of medical sciences. With all his dollars he could suffer and die like some dumb animal.

To the man who wrote that letter the Man of Sorrows was "silly" because did he not say to the rich young ruler: "Sell all that thou hast, and distribute unto the poor, and thou shalt have treasure in heaven, and come follow me." Money has its place. It is essential in this modern world, and it is the duty of a man to make adequate provision for himself and his family. But money is only a means to an end; not the end itself.

Education, too, has its place, but like money it is only a means to an end. The man or woman who merely goes on from years to year acquiring more and more knowledge is just as big a failure as the person who devotes all time and energy in "going after the dollar." Such persons are "silly" and lose sight of the real object and meaning of human existence.

The real thing in life is "service." Service to the state; service to one's fellow beings; service to the world so that when the time comes to leave it, the world is richer and better because one has lived in and for it.

The rewards of such a life of service are more tangible, more lasting, and in every way more satisfying than merely going after and accumulating dollars. However, as one paper in commenting on the letter referred to very truthfully says, the painful part is that the man who wrote it will never understand.

#### Spoke Too Loud

"Send me telegrams and send them collect," said Mayor Ralph, speaking into the microphone as he opened a new radio broadcasting station at San Francisco. "Come on, everybody, I want to find out how far my voice is carrying." He found out. By the next day the telegraph tolls had exceeded \$3,000. He now wishes that he hadn't spoken so loud.

When mothers who know the virtues of Mother Goose Warm Expectorant always have it at hand, because it proves its value.

South America welcomes Italians, finding them an easily assimilable people, similar to them in religion and habits.

"Handsome is as handsome does," says the proverb; but if a girl is handsome she does as she pleases.

## Eczema Covered Arms of This Healthy Child

Mrs. Alex. Marshall, Sprucedale, Ont., writes—



Baby Marshall.

"When my little son was three months old he broke out in sores on his chest and arms. We did all we could to heal those terrible sores, but nothing did him much good. Finally I ventured on a box of Dr. Chase's Ointment and kept on using it. At last we were rewarded by the steady healing of the sores, and finally he was completely relieved of them. He is now three years old, and has had no return of the trouble since."

**DR. CHASE'S OINTMENT**

50 cents a box, all dealers or Edmondson, Bates & Co., Ltd., Toronto.

### Britain Behind In Aircraft

Thirty Miles an Hour: Slower Than That of Other Nations

How Great Britain lags behind other nations in some points of the science of aviation was the theme of Major Mayo, who was in charge of the department of the air ministry during the world war, in addressing the Royal Aeronautical Society. The major said the fastest British pursuit machine was slower by 30 miles an hour than that of any other nation, and if British planes were called to war it was a plain fact that they would never get into a fight at all.

### Wheezy Chest Colds Subdued Over Night

Trained Nurse Tells How Colds Are Quickly Broken Up

## NERVILINE

A Home Necessity

Speaking of valuable home remedies that every mother should always keep on hand, Nurse Carrington says: "I haven't met any preparation more dependable than Nerviline. It is the ideal liniment, every drop rubs in, it is absorbed quickly, eases and relieves congestion in a short time. For chest colds, pain in the side, stiff neck, carache and toothache, I have found Nerviline invaluable. In treating the minor ailments that arise in every home, nothing is more efficient than Nerviline."

For details of how Nerviline has been a household article in thousands of Canadian homes, get a 25c bottle today.

#### Still Traffic Problem

By next January, the chief of the automotive division of the department of commerce estimates the world will be operating 17,000,000 automobiles. Apparently there will still remain some fifteen hundred million pedestrians in the world to constitute a traffic problem—Buffalo Courier.

**Asthma Overcome.** The triumph over asthma has assuredly come. Dr. H. K. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy has proved the best positive blessing to the victims of asthmatic attacks has ever known. Letters received from thousands who have tried it form a testimonial which leaves no room for doubt that here is a real remedy. Get it today from your dealer.

#### Battle With An Octopus

Diver, Working On Sunken Wreck, Has Thrilling Experience

A diver working on the sunken wreck of the French battleship Liberte was attacked by a huge octopus, which did not relinquitish its mantle embrace until the man's comrades had cut it to pieces. The diver, Jean Negri, fought desperately with the monster under water for some time. He was finally able to free one arm and plunged his trident into the body of the creature. The octopus, however, held fast, whereupon Negri gave the signal to be hauled up. When his companions saw the writhing monster emerge they were panic stricken; but the plight of their comrade appeared so serious that they went to his aid and freed him with their knives.

About the only perfect people in the world are the perfect fools.

### Constipation

Because they contain mercury and mineral salts, many pills are harsh. The easiest and safest laxative is Dr. Hamilton's Pills of Mandrake and Butternut. They clean the stomach, intestines and bowels—drive out waste matter, tone the system, and forever cure constipation.

### Dr. Hamilton's Pills Instant Relief

As a general tonic and system cleanser nothing is so mild and efficient as Dr. Hamilton's Pills of Mandrake and Butternut. At all dealers 25c per box five for \$1.00, or The Catarthorax Co., Montreal.

#### Ans Have Class Distinction

Among the army ants of South America there are some interesting class distinctions. The fighters have huge jaws, almost as big as their bodies. The workers collect food and build the nests, but they do nothing of the stinging up, which is the work of a special class of house maid ants. Others make messengers their particular duty. When tired workers come in, the messengers take charge of them, rubbing down their weary limbs.

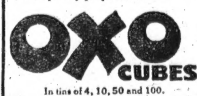
Among the old German settlers in Pennsylvania it was a popular belief that a boy could be cured of homesickness by placing salt in the home of his trousers and making him look up the chimney.

Minard's Liniment Relieves Pain

W. N. U. 1593

### For Invalids

Delicious, strengthening beefsteak and dozens of other tasty and nourishing dishes may be easily and quickly prepared with



### Important Market For Canada

Large Quantities of Lumber, Wheat and Flour, Going to China

An important market for Canadian lumber, wheat, flour and fruit is being developed in the far east, according to A. Brostedt, oriental manager of the Canadian National Railways, who arrived in Canada recently from Hong Kong. "Large quantities of British Columbia fir are being used in China for the construction of railways, wharves and work of a similar type, and more will be required when the political condition of the country becomes stable," said Mr. Brostedt. "Canadian wheat is competing successfully with the Manchurian grown wheat, and is being carried in large quantities to oriental ports by the Canadian Government Merchant Marine. There is also a big demand for Canadian milled flour in spite of the fact that the Chinese maintain a large number of native mills."

### Alberta Homesteads

Native Alberta Farmers Are Now Taking Homesteads

According to the statistics compiled by the Edmonton Dominion Land Office, it is interesting to note that homesteads are now being taken up by a number of men born in Alberta. These in the main are the sons of Galician immigrants, who apparently aim to follow in the successful footsteps of their parents from the old lands.

Recently twenty-seven homesteads were filed on at the Edmonton Land office, as well as one soldier's grant. The nationalities of the new farmers are as follows: Two Albertans, four from Ontario, one from New Brunswick, one from Nova Scotia, two from Manitoba, one New Zealander, nine Americans, two Englishmen, one Swede, one Pole, one Galician, one German and one Russian—Edmonton Bulletin.

### Mother! Give Sick Child "California Fig Syrup"

Harmless Laxative for a Bilious, Constipated Baby or Child

Constipated, bilious, feverish, or sick, colic babies and children love to take genuine "California Fig Syrup" which regulates the bowels so nicely. The tender little stomach and starts the liver and bowels acting without griping. Contains no narcotics or soothing drugs. Say "California" to your druggist and avoid counterfeits! Insist upon genuine "California Fig Syrup" which contains directions.



### Kansas' Acreage Decreases

A decrease in the Kansas winter acreage of 1,825,416 acres, or 15.76 per cent, as compared with that of a year ago, is shown in a report issued by the state board of agriculture. The estimate is 7,961,600 acres. It is the smallest acreage since 1917, the report says.

While it is customary to speak of Britain as being over-populated, as a matter of fact the population of the whole world could be placed in the smallest English county with room to spare.

Of the millions of passengers carried on the British railways last year only five were killed in accidents.

#### Minard's Liniment For Coughs

Still a Novice Flubb—Do you ever speculate? Dubb—No; I never bought a second-hand car in my life!—Judge.

### A Tame Beaver

Interesting Pet Owned By a New Ontario Trapper

A North Temiskaming trapper has a tame beaver which he has christened Flapperjack, and this representative of the national emblem has become a great pet.

"Flapperjack" is not lazy, nor has he lost any of the natural instincts of his tribe, despite his several years of domestic existence. Long before a storm blows up he senses it coming and immediately starts stuffing the cracks of the doors with old bags, loose boots, papers and anything else movable. His trapper-owner not long ago was unable to enter his cabin just before a storm except through a window, thanks to the activities of his pet.

According to its owner, this very sagacious beaver can make himself very useful. Captured when a baby he has been taught to clear away the land in front of the shack and drag out the trees and gnaw out the stumps, with the result that the trapper has a nice potato patch in cultivation in the heart of the wilds.

One of the best things "Flapperjack" does is to cut cord wood, although it took many months of patient work to teach him to chew the wood to the correct stove length. Recently, having been left alone in the shack, he whittled away the time by gnawing the legs of the table and chairs, leaving the furniture flat on the floor.

### SAVED BABY'S LIFE

Mrs. Alfred Tranchemontagne, St. Michel des Saints, Que., writes:—"Baby's Own Tablets are an excellent medicine. They saved my baby's life and I can highly recommend them to all mothers." Mrs. Tranchemontagne's experience is that of thousands of other mothers who have tested the worth of Baby's Own Tablets. The Tablets are a sure and safe medicine for little ones and never fail to regulate the bowels and stomach, thus relieving all the minor ills from which children suffer. They are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

### Aunt Jimma Pancake Flour

Free Sample Package May Be Obtained For the Asking

If you want to have some pancakes with the old-time Southern flavor, and some cakes with that buckwheat taste you have longed for, you can obtain a free sample package. You can obtain a sample package of Aunt Jimma's Pancake Flour (Aunt Jimma's famous southern recipe ready-mixed), a sample package of Aunt Jimma's Prepared Buckwheat Flour (also ready-mixed), and a recipe folder telling how to make new and delicious pancake treats. If you want a rag doll, too, Aunt Jimma—brightly colored, ready to cut and stuff, send 10 cents in stamps or coin. Write Aunt Jimma Mills Co., Dept. 1394, St. Joseph, Mo.

#### 1923 Coal Production

The chief inspector of mines recently announced that Alberta's coal production for 1923 had increased 1,500,000 tons over 1922. There have been increased shipments from Alberta to Manitoba, Ontario, British Columbia, Saskatchewan, and the United States. The big crop movement in the west is reflected in the increased amount of railway steam coal used in 1923.

If a man is an idealist he has no business behind the scenes at the theatre or in the kitchen of a dirty restaurant.

**Always Ready and Reliable.**—Practically all pains arising from inflammation can be removed with Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil. Simply rub it on the sore spot and it is quickly absorbed by the skin. Its healing power is conveyed to the inflamed tissues which is quickly soothed. This fine old remedy is also a specific for all manner of cuts, scratches, bruises and sprains. Keep a bottle handy always.

#### Seventy Bushels to the Acre

Seventy bushels of wheat to the acre, all grading number one, on one hundred acres, is reported from the Pioneer Creek district. This is a record for Southern Alberta this year.

Damnatus means the abode of irrigation.

### To Help the Veterans Play This Game

Enter the Postal Judge Competition which is being conducted in Canada for the benefit of the Veterans' Associations, and to which ROYAL LIAISON has donated prizes totaling \$20,000, about \$15,000.00. These are divided into 2,000 prizes, each of the first three being really a fortune in itself. The amounts are approximately as follows:

1st Prize, \$55,555  
2nd Prize, \$15,555-3rd Prize, \$4,555 and 2,000 other prizes of varying values.

SEND A DONATION OF \$1.25

Every donor of \$1.25 is entered with a ticket, on which appears the name of the most celebrated ROYAL LIAISON, which are reproduced in full color.

Which are the 12 best, in order of merit, is what you must do. It is a fascinating game, which can be played over and over again and in which all can join, and the prizes are interest to the game.

Donations should be made to any of the following organizations or their branches which are actively interested and ask your help:

Veterans' Assn. of Great Britain, 2725 Park Ave., Montreal; Great War Veterans' Assn., 1111 Bldg., Ottawa; Army and Navy Veterans' Assn., 121 Bishop St., Montreal; Imperial Veterans in Canada, 708 Main St., Winnipeg.

### Pimples Disappear

"You don't need mercury, potash or any other strong mineral to cure pimples caused by poor blood. Take the extract of Root's druggists call it 'Mother Seig's' Carative Syrup—and your skin will clear up as fresh as a baby's. It will sweeten your stomach and regulate your bowels." Get the genuine, 50c and \$1.00 bottles. At drug stores.

#### Definition of News

Ed. W. Howe, of Atchison, Kansas, better known as the "Sage of Potato Hill," who was in New York recently, told journalism students of Columbia University how to apply the acid test to a news story. Anything that will make a woman throw up her hands and say, "For Heaven's sake!" is news, said Mr. Howe.

"Morris" audiences in China do not pay for admission until they have heard the start of the film and decided whether it is to their liking.

Before pouring jam into the jars, heat them, which prevents cracking and also dries them thoroughly.

## ASPIRIN

Say "Bayer" and Insist!



Unless you see the name "Bayer" on package or on tablets you are not getting the genuine Bayer product proved safe by millions and prescribed by physicians over twenty-three years for Colds Headache Toothache Lumbago Earache Rheumatism Neuralgia Pain, Pain Accept "Bayer Tablets of Aspirin" only. Each unbroken package contains proper directions. Boxes of twelve tablets cost few cents. Druggists also sell bottles of 24 and 100. Aspirin is the trade mark (registered in Canada) of Bayer Manufacturing of Monocarbonylchloride of Salicylic Acid. While it is well known that Aspirin means Bayer manufacture, to assist the public against imitations the Tablets of Bayer Company will be stamped with their general trade mark, the "Bayer Cross."

#### Canadians Thank French Premier

The members of the Canadian mission accompanying the Canadian touring exhibitions in France gave a farewell banquet to mark their appreciation of the welcome accorded them. Senator Daughen who presided, thanked all those who had helped to make the exhibition a success. He especially mentioned the encouragement given by Premier Polignac.



KEEP YOUR EYES CLEAR, BRIGHT AND HEALTHY

Everywhere



The Tobacco with a heart

## Increasing Demand For Canadian Produce Is Shown On The British Market

Dr. J. H. Grisdale, Deputy Minister of Agriculture, has returned from his recent visit to Great Britain in an optimistic mood as to the future of Canadian stock cattle.

"The stocker trade of ours has met with many setbacks," he says, "and has had many obstacles put in its way, but it looks to me as if we were now over the hill. I am confident that very much more certain returns may be expected from now forward."

In company with Duncan Marshall, Commissioner of Agriculture, Dr. Grisdale went to Great Britain with a special view to 'improving conditions under which stock cattle are admitted, and an announcement in this connection will be issued by the department. Many British farmers welcome Canadian cattle, and speak highly of them. Dr. Grisdale reports, while many others are evidently doing all they can to improve the reputation of Canadian stockers. "Nevertheless," he adds, "our cattle are making steady progress in the estimation of the British feeder, and I have no doubt but that in a short time they will enjoy just as good, if not a better, reputation than they ever did. According to the information from Great Britain, Canadian stockers being sent over now are quite equal to, and in many cases superior to, those that found their way across 20 years ago."

The deputy holds out the hope that improvements may be brought about very soon in the question of open space and its cost. Efforts to this end, he says, are being made in both Britain and Canada.

Dr. Grisdale does not look for any great development in the near future in the overseas business in Canadian chilled beef. The greatest problem, he said, is the high cost of distribution of the finished product. This, in the case of beef in Great Britain, is often more than 200 per cent.

The trade in fat cattle from Canada shipped alive has been flat, he states.

There is at present a great opening for cattle for immediate slaughter, and, as a rule, the trade is fairly profitable. Furthermore, Dr. Grisdale thinks that this trade will move out of the hands of Canadian exporters, since the United States, the only other country taking part, has been gradually decreasing her shipments year by year.

The trade in Canadian bacon is improving, he says, and the product is meeting with considerably less criticism than was the case a year ago. The price has advanced a little, and the quality is also higher, due in some measure, he believes, to Canada's new hog grading regulations. Canadian bacon was out very easily at the recent London dairy show in competition with exhibits from the other dominions. The great trouble in the limited quantity of bacon exported, says the deputy, is not a reason why, he thinks, the amount now going over should not be increased three or four times. The minister believes that the number of hogs in Canada might easily be doubled. With improved quality and a greatly increased output, he feels assured that Canadian bacon would take its rightful place on the British market and favorably compete with that from Denmark.

Canadian dairy products, he comments, seem not to have made much progress on the British market during the past year. Canadian cheese, he says, has been standing up better this year than for some time, and as a rule has commanded a higher price than the cheese from New Zealand. At the London dairy show, furthermore, Canadian cheese carried off both first and second prizes.

The Canadian butter trade, he says, is very small and "is rather ill-reputed." The great difficulty is the lack of uniformity in quality and packing. This, he adds, is one of the matters which was considered at the dairy conference held in Ottawa.

Canadian eggs are looked upon as an excellent article in Britain, but the quantity going forward is too small, he says.

Canadian apples were arriving in London in great quantities when Dr. Grisdale was over there, and he was pleased to note that they were held in high regard. He thinks, however, that packing methods need improvement.

The demand for Canadian apples can be materially increased if the right article is sent over and properly handled there.

"On the whole," concluded Dr. Grisdale, "I am of the opinion that Canadian agricultural products will in the future command more and more the attention of the British consumers."

W. N. U. 1502

## Praise For Woman Journalist

Eastern Writer Makes Complimentary Reference to Edmonton Lady.

A pretty turned paragraph—what one woman newspaper writer thinks of another—is found in a recent number of the *Globe*, written by Mrs. John Lawrence, president of the John N.B. branch of the Canadian Women's Press Club. About the Vancouver Triennial and the women speakers, she says:

"Praise is especially due along these lines to Mrs. Miriam Green, editor of the agricultural page of the *Edmonton Bulletin*, who, before going to the triennial had just completed a 1,400-mile trip through the taming districts of Alberta to get an estimate of the year's crops. Mrs. Green is an expert in her line, and her address before the Vancouver Board of Trade was authoritative, optimistic and witty. The only fly in her diadem during the whole session was that she received an invitation from her neighbor, Baron Reschew, to have lunch with him and by no trick of either the C.P.R. or C.N.R., or of the imagination could she cover the distance between Vancouver and Stony Creek. The loss was Baron Reschew's for it is Miriam Green Ellis he would meet a charming type of the progressive Western Canadian woman."

Mrs. Ellis recently lectured before the Women's Canadian Club of Winnipeg on a 2,000-mile trip taken last summer down the Mackenzie River system.

## Evidence Of Prosperity

British Traveller In Canada Compares Living Conditions Here With Old Country

Sir Robert Clough, former member for the House of Commons for Keighley, Yorkshire, who has returned to England from a visit to Canada, comments on the appearance of prosperity "to be seen everywhere in Canada."

"During the visits I have paid to Canada," says Sir Robert, "I have noticed a standard of prosperity which I would be gratified to see among our own workers. Everybody there is well dressed and all seem to go about with an air of prosperity. General civility is self-evident, which is contrary to the gradual and general lowering of the standard of living, recently so regrettable a feature in this country. Almost all the inhabitants in Canada seem to have money for the purchase of automobiles. I was informed by one of my hosts that his laundress came to work in her motor car. If there is any suffering at all in Canada, it is only from lightning of money which at the present time is universal."

## Immigrants From Sweden

Swedish Emigrants Will Turn Their Faces To Canada

The first regular direct passenger traffic between Scandinavian countries and Canada will be established by Sweden early in 1924. The first vessel in the new service will be the S.S. Stockholm, which will carry passengers direct from Gothenburg to Halifax, thence proceeding to New York.

There has been an unusually large exodus of Swedish emigrants to the United States since July 1, and it is reported that the full quota of about 20,000 allowed for the fiscal year will be practically filled by next January. A great number of Swedes who would be shut out from the United States until the latter part of the next calendar year are now evidently going to seek their fortunes in Canada.

Gossip has a thousand tongues—and they all work overtime.

## WESTERN EDITORS



Thomas Miller, Editor and Managing Director of The Daily Times, Moose Jaw, Sask.

## To Make Dash For North Pole

U.S. Navy Department to Make Attempt by Air Next Summer

A dash by air for the North Pole will be launched by the United States navy department during the coming summer. Secretary Denby announced that President Coolidge had given his specific approval to the project as of "great practical value."

A special board of naval officers, headed by Rear-Admiral William A. Moffett, chief of naval aeronautics, has been appointed by Secretary Denby to prepare a detailed plan.

Admiral Moffett's board has at its disposal all the government's records of previous Arctic explorations, as well as information that the American Geographic Society is able to furnish. On the study of this data, as well as records of weather conditions in the Arctic, will be founded a recommendation as to whether the last lap of the journey shall be undertaken in aeroplanes equipped with skis for landing on the ice, or with the great naval dirigible, "Sikendobah." Naval officials feel that the Sikendobah in many ways would be the most desirable ship for the dash, particularly because the airship can hover over the Arctic regions while motion picture records are made, or scientific data otherwise is obtained.

An announcement by the navy department as to the instructions given to Admiral Moffett's board, said that the purpose of the study would be "to devise plans for an extensive exploration over unknown regions adjacent to the Pole."

## Pays to Clean Wheat

Value Is Increased By Cleaning Wheat At Threshing Time

Cleaning wheat at threshing time added 7.3 cents to the value of each bushel threshed in a series of experiments in Minnesota and the Dakotas, the Department of Agriculture announced.

Various types of cleaning machines were operated in connection with thrasher and farmers to operating with the most successful "re-cleaner" gained an average of 7.3 a bushel on each bushel threshed. No charge was made to cover the operation of the re-cleaner, but it is pointed out that if a charge of as much as two cents a bushel had been made the grain would have averaged 5.3 cents a bushel net.

There are lots of big boys and small men in the world.

Japan has fourteen national holidays.

## United Empire Loyalists Will Celebrate Greatest Event In Canada's History

Natural Gas At Edmonton—Installation of System Made in Record Time

Recently thousands of Edmonton people saw the official opening of the Edmonton gas system, when Mayor Duggan lighted the flame on the high pressure line crossing the Fifth Street bridge. Northwestern Utilities Limited, the gas company, is starting out with 3,000 customers. In the installation of their system this company made an Alberta record for rapid work.

The gas is piped about 85 miles, from Viking, starting work in July the long pipe line was completed by the end of October, the city distribution system being ready for service a few days later. The gas supply in the proven area at Viking is estimated at sixty billion cubic feet. The ten wells drilled for the Edmonton system have a daily flow of forty million cubic feet. The gas is high in B.T.U.'s.

## Increase \$300,000,000

Total Value of All Grains Produced in Canada Shows Big Jump

That the total value of the different grains produced in Canada in 1922 was nearly three hundred million dollars greater than ten years previous, is graphically shown by a new elevator map of the prairie provinces, just issued through the natural resources intelligence service of the Canadian department of the interior. A diagram showing production per year and value of the various grains for the past fifteen years, is one of the features of the new map, which has been prepared chiefly to show the storage capacity of each grain elevator throughout the three provinces. By figures underneath the name of each city or town with elevator facilities, the capacity of the nearest thousand is indicated. Points outside of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta where grain warehouses have been established, are also illustrated through an inset map. Those in a position to use a map to advantage will be provided with a copy, free of charge, upon application.

## Dairy Products to Britain

Denmark during the nine months ending September 20, shipped 1,339,470 cwt. of butter to Britain; Australia, 144,371 cwt.; New Zealand, 940,120 cwt.; and Canada, 10,714 cwt. The Netherlands, including Denmark, shipped in the same time to the same destination 3,997 cwt. of cheese; Australia, 25,281 cwt.; New Zealand, 1,211,986 cwt.; and Canada, 558,930 cwt. A leading British firm reports that recent shipments of butter from Canada have been very satisfactory and that quotations are 188 to 190 shillings per long hundredweight, a little over forty cents a pound.

## Swiss Practice Grape Cure

The "grape cure" is practiced in Switzerland by persons who are troubled with goit or liver degeneration. The time they spend among the grapes of Mt. Pelém, above Vevey, or Bexles, seems to benefit and calm patients. The juicy white grape of Switzerland is most beneficial because of its easily digested skin.

Good advice is well enough in its way, but a hungry man can't make a meal of it.

Next June there will be celebrated in Canada one of the greatest events in the history of Canada and of the Empire, namely the anniversary of the settlement of Upper Canada by the United Empire Loyalists. June 16, 1783, will be the 140th anniversary of this great event. One hundred and forty years ago there was no Upper Canada or Ontario, as that territory is now called. The war between Great Britain and the thirteen American colonies, which resulted in their independence and the establishment of the new republic of the United States of America, was brought to a close by the treaty in 1783. Many thousands in the new republic who had espoused the cause of Great Britain, desired to live under her laws and enjoy her freedom and principles of justice. Some went to England, West Indies and other places.

Several shiploads of the Loyalists set sail from New York for the then unpopulated and unknown wilderness of Upper Canada on September 8, 1783. They proceeded up the Atlantic coast to the Gulf of St. Lawrence, thence up the river St. Lawrence to Sorel, Quebec, where they wintered in shacks and tents, while they constructed flat-bottomed boats called batteaux, to enable them to complete their journey. In the spring when the government had completed surveys in the territory around the Bay of Quinte, they proceeded to that territory, arriving June 16, 1783, and settled along the shores of that bay. Later, small parties came in canoes by way of the Hudson River and other waterways to Lake Ontario and thence to various parts of Upper Canada.

These early pioneers are called United Empire Loyalists. By an order-in-council of the Canadian government, passed Nov. 5, 1873, when Lord Dorchester was governor, a record was directed to be kept of these people, and a "mark of honor" conferred upon them and their posterity, so that the United Empire Loyalists are the only persons upon whom an hereditary title was ever conferred by the Canadian government, and it is not likely there will ever be another hereditary title conferred by a Canadian government.

This title was not created *ad hoc* because the recipients had accumulated riches, attained political distinction or basked in the sunshine of a prince's favor, but because the recipients had a "mark of honor" conferred upon them and their posterity, so that the United Empire Loyalists are the only persons upon whom an hereditary title was ever conferred by the Canadian government, and it is not likely there will ever be another hereditary title conferred by a Canadian government.

The action of the United Empire Loyalists made possible a British North America with its two million British homes. The event which will be celebrated next June at the city of Belleville in the Bay of Quinte district, is therefore one of the greatest events in the history of the Empire.

Not only Canadians but citizens of the United States of America are taking an interest in the celebration. Already a number of prominent citizens of the United States have expressed their intention of being present, including General Putnam, of Vermont, a relation of one of Washington's generals; Hon. Mr. Justice Clarke, of the supreme court of the United States; Rear-Admiral Sims, and Samuel Compers, president of the American Federation of Labor. The governor of New York state has written that he will be present or send a representative. The governors of a number of other states have sent similar messages.

## Lord Rosebery's Tact

Many years ago, when Lord Rosebery was giving a dinner to some of his tenants, an old man who sat next to him helped himself to a huge piece of ice cream. When he regained his breath he exclaimed, "Why this pudding's froze!"

Lord Rosebery tasted a little from his own plate, and then, his face a wonderful smile in genuine astonishment, remarked, "Great Scott! So it is!"

Surely an unrivalled instance of consummate tact!

Anxious Old Lady (on river steamer)—"I say, my good man, is this boat going up or down?"

Surely Deckhand—"Well, she's a leaky old tub, ma'am, so I shouldn't wonder if she was going down. Then, again, her bilers ain't none too good, so she might go up."

Deputy, the British explorer, was the first to negotiate the open passage between Greenland and the Bering Sea.



A group of stout, hardy pioneers from middle Europe, who have just gone into North Ontario forests to work in the lumber and pulpwood camps. The shortage of labor in the woods has seriously threatened this important branch of Canadian industry. These men are ideal pioneers and will make splendid Canadian citizens. They were photographed on board the Canadian Pacific steamer "Mellita."

## Greatest Opportunity Ever Offered to Secure Interest in Alberta's Leading Oil Fields

### ABSOLUTELY FREE

**PROBABLY YOU HAVE NOT REALIZED THE WONDERFUL CHANCES FOR INDEPENDENT FORTUNES TO THOSE WHO SECURE HOLDINGS IN ADVANCE IN NEW OIL FIELDS.**

For several years we have watched the movements of Big Interests, in their endeavour to secure supremacy in this our greatest natural resource. These companies have been quietly working over all parts of Alberta, and have secured valuable information, which has led us to believe that Alberta will soon be the Leading Oil Producing country of the Continent.

The Times Leasing Club has secured three choice leases joining the holdings of the largest oil interests in Canada, other leases will be filed on in the near future. You have a chance to join this club and share in all the profits from its leases, absolutely free.

We are forming the **TIMES LEASING CLUB** and through this we hope to give all our subscribers a chance to obtain an interest in what we believe will soon be Alberta's Greatest Wealth Producing Industry.

You may obtain an interest in the Times Leasing Club, absolutely FREE by subscribing to the Irma Times for One Year at \$2.00 per year in Canada, or \$2.50 to foreign countries.

For a limited time the Times will place in trust one dollar of each yearly subscription, for procuring leases for petroleum and natural gas rights from the Dominion Government and for furthering the interests of the Club. The Times will retain an undivided half interest in all leases and will assist in every way to benefit the members of this Club.

The membership in the Times Leasing Club may be worth many, many times the amount of your subscription in the very near future.

Once a member of the Club, always a member.

There are no dues, no assessments, no obligations of any kind. A trust to be handled for the benefit of members.

We have secured leases for our Club in Township 44, Ranges 8 and 9, and Township 46 Range 9, one of which joins the lease on which the Irma Oil Development Co. are drilling.

Can you imagine what a pay-off will mean when oil is found on one of our leases.

#### DON'T MISS THIS OPPORTUNITY

More interest is being manifest. More hopes are being born for the oil fields of Alberta.

What will happen as the drills go deeper? As soon as the oil is found in commercial quantities near our leases this opportunity will be gone for ever.

#### YOU CAN READ —

Of the trend of development in the columns of the Times that will come to you each week for one year.

#### YOU CAN WATCH —

For the news that will come of the wells being drilled near your OWN HOLDINGS.

SUCCESS of the TIMES LEASING CLUB would mean supreme achievement for Irma Times, The Alberta Oil Gazette.

Join Now before it is Too LATE. Use the Attached Coupon.

**IRMA TIMES,**  
The Alberta Oil Gazette.  
**IRMA, ALBERTA.**

Gentlemen:—

Attached find \$2.00 (\$2.50 for foreign countries) as payment for one year's subscription to the Irma Times, the Alberta Oil Gazette. It is understood that with this subscription I am to receive one free interest in the Times Leasing Club, and that I am to receive in accordance with this interest in all the future benefits of the Club.

Name .....

Address .....

#### VIKING

A meeting of the local G. W. V. A. was held last Saturday at which a resolution was adopted to ask the provincial command to look into the matter of rural credits for returned men who are finding it difficult to finance from one crop to another. It is alleged that soldier settlers under the S. S. B. are being discriminated against on account of being soldier settlers which is working a decided hardship in many cases. Returned men are urged to join the local G. W. V. A. and assist in the work that the executive are trying to do.

A Carnival Dance is going to be put on in Jensen's hall on Thursday evening, January 17th. This is something entirely new in the line of dances and a real good social time is sure to be had by those who attend. Confetti, streamers, caps, horns and ticklers, will be furnished to all. A local orchestra that has been organized lately will put pep into the carnival by some brand new music that has never been heard before in this neck-of-the woods. There will be piano, violin, drums, banjo and mandolin and perhaps one or two other instruments.

O. Hollar, of Rodino district, appeared before Geo. Loades, J. P., and P. R. Ramser, J. P. last week on a charge of theft from a dwelling house. The case arose at H. R. Froment's. After Mr. Froment had his sale he left the rest of his personal belongings in the house till morning and when he came at 9 o'clock the following morning he found goods valued at about \$60.00 were missing, including shoes and clothing. A search warrant was issued and Const. Warrior searched O. Hollar's premises and found two pairs of shoes and a jacket which Mr. Froment alleges to be his. The case is one that has to be dealt with at a higher court, and at the time of going to press the disposition of the case is not yet decided. C. G. Purvis, barrister, defended, and prosecution by Const. Warrior.

E. A. Nelson, of Phillips district, appeared before Geo. A. Loades, J.P. last week for sentence, being charged by the Lakeview Municipal District of disposing of grain covered by a Municipality Seed Grain Lien. This act is in contravention of the Municipal District Seed Grain Act. The case had been heard a week previously and owing to some technical points about the case Mr. Loades submitted the whole matter to the Attorney-General. It was upon his advice that Mr. Nelson was found guilty and fined \$50.00 and costs. The case may be appealed.

Another very unfortunate and disastrous fire in this vicinity occurred on December 27th when the residence of Mr. and Mrs. V. J. Slavik, south of town, was totally destroyed by fire.

The family had retired early and were awakened about 9 P. M. with the house in a blaze. They had difficulty in getting out also. Mrs. Slavik had her hands severely burned. Tofield and Viking rinks battled for supremacy on the ice here last night, Viking coming out ahead by two points. McLaughlin and McAtthey held their battle of brooms and staves on ice No. 1, while Long and Lee fought it out on ice No. 2. Both games were nip and tuck all the way, no more than two or three points, and seldom more than one point difference in the total of both scores on the score board. Long headed Lee from the start and was four up in the fifth. Lee crawled up to 7-8 in the tenth, Long made another in the eleventh, while Lee came back in the twelfth, making the score 8 to 9 for Long.

This competition was the first for the District Event which is a feature of the Edmonton bonspiel this year. On Friday the same rinks played at Tofield. The total points of the games played here and at Tofield will decide the winner.

The ladies will also go to Tofield on Friday. They have selected Mrs. Robinson and Miss Irene O'Leary to skip the rinks.

Prof. S. M. Leacock, of the Department of Classics, University of Alberta, Edmonton, visited Bruce Collier for a couple of days last week. Though but a young man Mr. Leacock has secured quite a string of degrees M. A., B. D., and the new one of Bachelor of Education.

The editor received the sad news on Tuesday that his sister, Mrs. E. Odquist, of Rockford, Illinois, had died. She was the eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Thunell, formerly of this district, but now of Minneapolis, Minn.

The local G. W. V. A. are arranging for a pool tournament to be held on Tuesday, January 22nd, at 7:30 P. M., in Runyon's Pool Room. This tournament will be open to the public. Suitable prizes will be put up for the winners. Tickets will be 25c to enter the tournament. This is something new in the line of sport and a large crowd of cue artists will likely be on hand to take part. Tell your friends and be there.

#### Dr. S. R. McGregor Physician and Surgeon

Day and night calls at office  
back of Drug Store.

#### DR. W. L. McMACHEN Dental Surgeon

—Will be at Irma on Wednesday, December 5th, and each Wednesday thereafter at Watkinson's Office.

#### ROYAL BLACK PRECEPTORY No. 1036.

Royal Black Preceptory meets on the last Thursday in each month in Larson's hall.

J. W. Graydon, W. P.  
F. W. Watkinson, Reg.  
Dr. S. R. McGregor, Treas.

#### IRMA L. O. L. No. 2066

Meet on the last Thursday in each month in Larson's Hall.

Visiting Orangemen Always Welcome.  
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J. W. Graydon, R. S.  
Dr. S. R. McGregor, F. S.

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Drop in and Let Us Talk it over  
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Fresh Smoked Every Week

35c per lb. by the Piece.

Smoked Jowls, 20c

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PIGS BOUGHT ANY DAY.

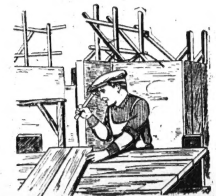
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P. J. HARDY  
Manager

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shows that rentals consume between 15 and 20 per cent of the average wage earner's income. This is very important as history shows that social disorders increase when people are not properly housed.

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"Pioneer Lumber Dealers"

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IRMA, - - - ALTA.

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The Alberta Oil Gazette

Irma, Alberta, Canada

H. G. THUNELL, Publisher

H. W. LOVE, Editor

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When in Calgary Stop at—

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HOTEL ALEXANDRA**

"THE HOUSE OF COMFORT"

Free Bus. Free Telephone Fire Proof  
Rates—\$1 \$1.50 and \$2. With bath \$2 & \$2.50  
226—9th Ave. East.



## Main Street

Miss Palma Berg who has handled the cooking in such an efficient manner at Shaw's hotel for the past year or so returned to her home at Viking. Her position is being filled by Miss Dicka Fluevog of Coal Springs district.

E. T. McDowell received word from his home at Waldemar, Ontario, that his father had fallen on ice while getting a pail of water and broke his thigh.

A meeting of the ratepayers of the Village of Irma has been called for next Monday night when nominations will be held for Councillors for the ensuing year. Every ratepayer should be out as a lively time is expected.

Irma Ladies Aid intend giving a social evening and programme in the Church Wednesday evening, January 23rd. Don't forget the date and everybody come.

Although we have had some colder weather late last week there is not enough snow in this part of Alberta yet to make sleighing.

There will be a dance in Larson's Hall, Wednesday evening, January 16th. Special music is being provided. Admission 75 cents per couple. Everybody come.

Mr. A. Mills of Wainwright was in Irma Monday giving instructions in the handling of the new fire apparatus.

Mr. Chas. Walker returned to his home at Acme Monday morning after spending a couple of weeks with his folks north of Irma.

Mrs. R. Moulton returned Saturday night after a weeks visit at Edmonton.

Mr. Rice of Edmonton has accepted the position of teacher at Education Point School.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Barreth returned Monday night after spending a week with friends at Edmonton.

Miss Barnley Moore, late teacher of Education Point School has accepted the position of teacher at Avonlea School.

## LEWISVILLE

A Xmas entertainment followed by a dance was held in Lewisville school and was a very successful affair. Miss Milburn, the teacher, won golden opinions from the people for her good work in training the children for their various parts in the concert.

School begins at Fabyan on Monday 7th. The teacher will board at Mr. R. Bell's.

Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Sanders are spending a week in Edmonton.

Mr. Norman King is looking wonderfully well, but, of course, is following the insulin treatment and diet for diabetes.

Mike Caparo has turned over his belongings to the S. S. B., after a fair trial at farming. Mike is a good, industrious settler and we are sorry to lose him.

Mrs. Massie is spending the winter in Ontario and Quebec.

Mrs. Norman Beattie of Strawberry Plains, was called East owing to the illness of her mother in Toronto.

During Cold Weather,  
You Need the Help of—

**Hot Water  
Bottles**

—a cheap way to warm  
up the bed and make  
you comfortable.

Our Prices are Right.  
Our Bottles are Right.

\$1.25 up.

COME IN  
AND SELECT YOURS  
**Derman's Drug Store**

Irma, Alta.

## Here and There

A princely bear barbecue will be one of the features of the Winter Carnival at Banff in February.

Ten Canadian and three United States teams have already entered for the Eastern International Dog Derby, which will be run during the Winter Carnival in Quebec, February 21, 22 and 23.

Progress and bright prospects in the development of sodium sulphate in Saskatchewan is reported by the Bureau of Labor and Industries. Sodium sulphate recovered from Saskatchewan deposits is now being used in the manufacture of glass at Redcliff.

A report of the British-Columbia Industrial Commission Department shows loans to industries amounting to \$1,176,694 embracing 60 plants. Repayments have been made on principal by 55 industries. Total repayments amount to \$181,428, of which \$71,245 was interest.

For the purpose of extending Canadian trade in Greece, Turkey and the Eastern Mediterranean, W. McLeod, Canadian Trade Commissioner at Milan, Italy, has been instructed to visit these countries and report on the opportunities for the sale of Canadian goods.

E. D. Calvert, noted guide and sportsman of the Rocky River, who has done much towards bringing tourists from all parts of the United States to the Lake of the Woods, states that the tourist traffic this year has greatly exceeded all previous years and anticipates a greater increase next season.

United States grain shipped from Canadian ports during the crop year, September 1, 1922 to August 31, 1923, totalled 55,000,000 bushels. This meant total landings of approximately 119,000,000 bushels, as it was necessary for the grain to pass through the elevators at lake ports and at ports of exit.

Miss Marion Towne, of Berlin, N.H., who in three years since she first put on a ski, has achieved fame through her daring and graceful jumping, has expressed her desire to compete with Canada's best girl ski jumpers at the winter sports carnival in Quebec on February 21, 22, 23 and 24th, during which time she will make exhibition jumps.

Further indications that the year 1923 will create a record in ocean traffic are shown in figures given out at the headquarters of the Canadian Pacific Steamships. Bookings for westbound sailings were exceptionally large, while those for sailings to the Old Country for Christmas and the New Year were in advance of the traffic of any previous year.

The Calgary Board of Trade is taking interest in the proposal of large British interests, which involves the utilization of western straw for the manufacture of paper and other products, and is getting all possible information with respect to the development of industries. Hundreds of thousands of tons of straw are burned in the prairies every year, which it is claimed, has a commercial value.

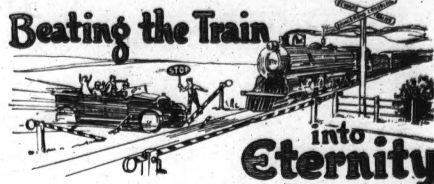
St. Joseph, Quebec, has been chosen once more as a gynecological and obstetrical center. The arrangements for the transportation of themselves, party of 17 and equipment to that place during the early winter. Last winter Lionel Barrymore and Sena Owen located at St. Joseph for the filming of "Snow White" prior to taking other parts of the picture around the Chateau Frontenac, Quebec, and Windermere, British Columbia.

Traffic through the Lachine Canal in 1923 showed an increase over that of 1922 in almost every particular. The total grain carried being 88,285,270 bushels, as compared with 87,831,212 in 1922. The total tonnage of coal receipts totalling 815,591 tons, compared with 384,575 tons; the ship tonnage operated being 5,462,200, against 4,756,434; shipments of pulpwood totalling 356,980 tons, against 313,134 last year; the car tonnage being 4,411,183, compared with 4,360,324; and the number of passengers carried totalling 78,097, against 69,392 in 1922.

The year 1923 will see a new record in Alberta coal production. It is expected the total production for the year will reach 7,000,000 tons in comparison with less than 6,000,000 last year. The production up to November 1st is 1,500,000 tons greater than the production for the same period last year. The record production previously was in 1920, when 6,400,000 tons were produced. The pay-roll this year is expected to exceed \$18,000,000.

Great interest is being manifested in the International Dog Derby to be run at Quebec during the Winter Carnival on February 21st, 22nd and 23rd, 1924. The race is for teams of huskies driven by Indians, trappers, traders, mail carriers and others. At present ten entries have been received and others are expected from the north shore of the St. Lawrence and from the Abitibi mining district. As navigation will soon close, it will be necessary for entries from the latter district to push 400 miles to reach Quebec. About five American teams will probably take part, their object being to regain the gold cup for the United States.

Irma Local U. F. A. membership Drive is now on.



IN line with new legislation being passed in the various States of the American Union aimed to diminish the alarming number of accidents through reckless driving of automobiles, particularly on level railroad crossings, the Board of Railway Commissioners for Canada has requested the Canadian Pacific Railway to submit information bearing upon similar dangerous practices by motorists on various portions of its system so that they may be made of the information with a view to endeavoring through education to minimize the occurrence of such dangerous practices.

In a Bulletin issued by the Board of Railway Commissioners on June 15th, 1923, 54 cases of danger at protected crossings are cited for the period October, 1922, to May, 1923, and of these fifty are declared to have been due to the carelessness of motor drivers. "Motor accidents," says the bulletin, "are becoming more frequent. Every sane motorist deprecates this. If accidents are to be lessened, the sane motorist must educate the culpably negligent motorists."

All highway crossings are by law protected by signs, and they are only dangerous when the driver of the automobile makes them so. They are not dangerous if motorists will take a small part of the care they exercise in turning on a city street. It is the motorist's carelessness that makes them dangerous. The train has right of way. Everyone knows what may happen if the plainly seen warnings are disregarded at a point where the motor car can stop while the train cannot.

The surprising part of it also is that safeguards and precautions erected by the railroads are so often entirely ignored. Time after time newspaper reports show that crossing alarm bells, barrier gates and even watchmen waving "stop" signals mean nothing to the man in the

motor car who is determined to beat the train to it.

Coroners' juries are usually more discriminating and put the blame where it belongs, but the general public, seeing the usual newspaper heading, "Train Crashes into Motor Car," starts out with the impression that the train must necessarily be to blame, when, as a matter of fact, a fairer statement of the case would be "Another Auto Gets in Path of Fast Train." Quite as often, too, the heading should read, "Flying Auto Dashes into Moving Train." Frequently the auto strikes the train well behind the engine, a convincing indication that the motorist too frequently treats the railroad crossing with the same casual notice that he gives the intersection of a quiet country road.

Out of 32 level crossing accidents that happened in Ontario during 1922, 22 were the result of the motorist not heeding the stop signal, and seven were the result of running into the lowered gates or actually passing under them after they were lowered or while they were being lowered. One man had no headlights and apparently did not see the gates were down while the remainder in other ways tried to cross in front of the engine in order to save time.

In an editorial on this question, the Toronto Star says that "In a country like this, with its magnificent distances, and railway systems with twenty thousand miles of track, the time may never come when all level crossings will be eliminated. With motor cars in use everywhere there is no railway crossing so remote but that a motorist may use it. It is his business to see that he does so at a safe moment. It is his business for two reasons: (1) because it is the presence of him and his car at that time and place, and not the coming of the train, which creates the risk of a crash; and (2) because if there should be a crash he and his car will be crushed, and not the train."

## CO-OPERATIVE MARKETING

THROUGH a co-operative arrangement with the E. H. Heath Co. Limited, publishers of the Canadian Power Farmer, we are enabled to offer that farm magazine and this weekly for one whole year for the price of this weekly alone. This applies to either new or renewal subscribers.

The editorial programme of the Canadian Power Farmer for 1924 includes:

1. A series of articles on the plot and its proper use.
2. Tree planting and windbreaks, or how to beautify the farm and protect it.
3. What is the most of raising a bushel of wheat?—as told by actual farmers.
4. Is the farmer a necessary part of a farmer's outfit?—actual farm experiences that answer the question.
5. Co-operative marketing—can it be successfully applied to a farm-raising country?
6. Suggested ideas for the betterment of farming conditions in Western Canada.
7. How much equipment is the farmer justified in buying for quarter, half and section farms?—as told by actual farmers.

In addition to the above, each issue will contain live, seasonable, general articles, short stories, household and boys' and girls' departments, etc.

As this is a special offer, we would advise that you take advantage of it as soon as possible.

Send all subscriptions to this paper.

What is declared to be a world's record for the transportation of grain has just been achieved by the Canadian Pacific Railway. In one period of 24 hours there were moved from Winnipeg to the head of the lake 1,776 loaded cars. The best previous record, also held by the Canadian Pacific Railway, was 1,776 cars, moved east on October 25th, 1921.

One thousand young buffalo will be taken from the Dominion park at Wainwright, Alberta, and turned out in the north, in the region in which wood buffalo are found, says Charles Stewart, Minister of the Interior, announcing that the government's plan to increase the number of these animals made necessary by the increasing size of the Wainwright herd.

Ladies and gentlemen, there is going to be a carnival dance at Jensen's hall on Thursday, January 17th. Yes, everybody invited.

Representative of the best sheep and swine breeds of Great Britain, 33 animals imported from the Old Country arrived in Regina, Saskatchewan, recently. There were 16 sheep and 16 pigs in the shipment. The animals were bought by the government for farmers in the province.

Canada's highest lookout station has been completed and will be ready for use next year. It is situated on Mount Carleton, near Revelstoke, British Columbia, and is 8,000 feet above sea-level. It will be used for the detection of forest fires and for meteorological and other observations.

The Canadian McIntosh red apple is the champion dessert apple in the British Empire, so judges at the Imperial Fruit Show, which opened in Manchester recently, decided. They also decided that Cox orange pippins, from British Columbia, on which whole exhibits from overseas, and, therefore, of the "Daily Fifty Guinea" cup.

## Pine Air is Good

## For Catarrh, Colds

Developers in pine forests never have colds, never know the meaning of catarrh. Upon this fact is based "CATARRHOZONE," which sends into the lungs and nostrils healing balsams and soothing antiseptic of the pine forest.

The heavy laden vapor of "CATARRHOZONE" subdues the worst of coughs, colds and catarrh. The latest centers of the lungs are treated, the mucous parts of the bronchial tubes are reached, every cell in the nose and throat is bathed in the antiseptic balsam of CATARRHOZONE. Simply invaluable is CATARRHOZONE because so safe, so effective, so sure to stop huskiness, whooping cough, catarrh, nose colds or bronchitis—try it yourself.

Complete two months' treatment guaranteed, price \$1.00; small (trial) size 50c. At all druggists. Refuse a substitute for CATARRHOZONE. By mail from The Catarrhzone Co., Montreal.

## OPENING DOORS

—BY—  
ELINOR MARSDEN ELIOT  
Author of "My Canada," and Other Stories

Published by Special Arrangement with the Author

(Continued)

For the economies connected with the building of the fire and its quenching we were indebted partly to Lady Powell and partly to Narcisso, and the twins took great pride in their wood-roast. But to me, in winter, pine-wood was usually on a Sunday afternoon, on a linked lovingly with exclamation "Sacrament of Fire!"

"Kneel always when you light a fire! Kneel reverently, and thankful be For God's unending charity!"

I taught the twins to say, and then Narcisso would chant, "The pine about the little larks, Mother." She and Rupert could not, of course, grasp the full meaning of the poem, but they had almost a proprietary interest in the poem, which,

"Smoke below, in sun and snow  
Heard the beat of the pine-foot  
Of foot and dam, and ewe and lamb,  
And the stamp of the old bellweather."  
And I think that they loved, too, the music of the words that they could not understand.

Perhaps our Northern winters are cruel, but surely no one can deny that they are very, very beautiful. For myself, no summer sunset, no scrub-tropical growth of flower and shrub forced luxuriantly by the July sun, ever grips me as do the sunny afternoons and the magic twilight of the winter.

The love of the Canadian-born for the winter is a strange and wonderful thing, comparable, to the love of the tropics for those who lived there—and, like it, not dependent on physical comfort! Perhaps it is because the winter is peculiarly our own that we love it. Spring and summer and autumn come to all the world in much the same manner, but winter belongs to us of the North, and means home as nothing else ever does. And perhaps we have developed our own peculiarly Canadian winter from our pioneering forefathers, from whom the winter season, because of its strangeness, has been particularly deeper impression than any other of the conditions of their new environment.

Some years ago, in reading a book about Russia, I was interested to notice in how many ways that country is like our own. The writer had travelled widely throughout Russia and he wrote of hills and plains and mountains, great rivers and forests in terms that might with equal truth have been applied to our own Dominion. I was, as a said, interested when I came to his account of a winter's journey from one town to another, and of his meeting on the road a peasant, walking heavily under a sleighload of logs drawn by two shaggy horses with tinkling bells, my heart said, "That is not like home, that is home." And had I been wintering in California at the time that picture would have drawn me back to my own familiar places. In the same way Suzor-Cote's "Habitant Hauling Wood" has for me a poignant appeal not to be matched by anything else I have seen in Canadian art.

Herrington's Hope is beautiful at any time, so beautiful that I wish I had been born an artist. But, to me at least, nothing can compare with it to its winter stillness—snow unmarked by the smoke and grime of the city, leafless trees rising and falling in form what they have lost in color, wonderful shades of blue and violet in the hollows, the pure green of the open spring in the creek-bed, and the spruce blue-black in the twilight.

Murray, so well that I felt like touching wood each time I looked at him, was very busy for the first part of the winter, and for days at a time

the children and I were left very much to our own resources. The Gagnon family seems to work clearing our new field and Murray, as eager to be busy as to earn something, spent several weeks hauling wood to Spruce Creek, the larger timber being delivered to the mill there and the cordwood shipped to Winnipeg. I was uneasy lest the work should be too heavy for him, but he seemed really to enjoy it, and of course the mild winter was in his favor. He would come home in the evening with a ravenous appetite, a funny story about Mr. Gagnon or Narcisso, or a bit of news picked up in Spruce Creek. And after dinner we would have a chat or some music, perhaps read for a while, and then go to bed. It was simple life reduced to its lowest terms.

We were not altogether without social intercourse. In fact, we saw more of our neighbors during the winter than we did in the summer, as I might have expected had I known much about country life. Mrs. Fenwick and Owen Severn and her babies came quite often in the afternoon, and once a week, as a rule, Jean Mowbray would come over, accompanied by Boris, her big wolfhound. Then on a day that Murray and the horses had not been working, we would have an early tea, pack ourselves and the twins into the sleigh, and proceed to return to the house. I felt rather uneasy at first about taking the children out at night but unless I did so Murray and the horses would have been able to go together. So I put my scruples aside and followed the example of the other country mothers, and as this did not happen often I am sure to have been safe.

I never valued my books and my place so much as I did for golf. To Herrington's Hope, the more I learn of rural conditions the more I am inclined to think that travelling libraries and good magazines are almost as necessary as schools and roads. I suppose ours was an average neighborhood and Spruce Creek an average town, but the scarcity of reading material was appalling. This Mowbray was the nearest book reader, but the exception of Jean. And she was a born book-lover, with slight means of gratifying her tastes. I was so thankful for my full set of the English classics, for Jean fairly revelled in Dickens and Thackeray, George Meredith and Spenser. One of the few books in our library, for Murray and I had both depended on Andrew Carnegie to supply us with current fiction, only buying an occasional new novel that we felt we must own. "Queer" and "Annelida" by Joseph Vance, and "Somewhere Good" and "Alcefor-Short," "The Miller of Old Church," "The Old Woman," "Alcefor-Short," "The Old Order Changeth" travelled much during the winter of 1920-21. My shelf full of essays and books of travel brought the first real glow of interest to Mr. Fenwick's eyes, and in return for them he lent me books I had read but had not seen. "The Anatomy of Melancholy," "Knoth," "The Complete Angler," and so on, were read and enjoyed. And then, of course, there was the "Adventures of Tom Sawyer" and "Huckleberry Finn" by Mark Twain, and "The Old Order Changeth" by Joseph Vance, and "Somewhere Good" and "Alcefor-Short," "The Miller of Old Church," "The Old Woman," "Alcefor-Short," "The Old Order Changeth" travelled much during the winter of 1920-21.

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is a cynical strain in her, and a lack of faith in human happiness, that seems to work clearing our new field and Murray, as eager to be busy as to earn something, spent several weeks hauling wood to Spruce Creek, the larger timber being delivered to the mill there and the cordwood shipped to Winnipeg. I was uneasy lest the work should be too heavy for him, but he seemed really to enjoy it, and of course the mild winter was in his favor. He would come home in the evening with a ravenous appetite, a funny story about Mr. Gagnon or Narcisso, or a bit of news picked up in Spruce Creek. And after dinner we would have a chat or some music, perhaps read for a while, and then go to bed. It was simple life reduced to its lowest terms.

There was nothing very modern or very "highbrow" in either our staging or our talking. We sang all the good old home songs that everyone knows, with an occasional bit of ragtime for a change. One night I remember very clearly. Mr. and Mrs. Gagnon had come over, and someone suggested that the boys should sing "Alouette" with Mr. Gagnon's assistance. It was an unfortunate incident, Mr. Gagnon's pleased excitement and his appreciation of the exuberant tropic-French of his theme would have melted a heart of stone. As an encore he gave us "Roulette" and then the boys sang, "Has anyone seen the Colonel?" explaining it afterwards, very much to Mrs. Gagnon, who beamed upon them all and then went to the piano and played a tinkling little tune that she had learned at the convent dear knows how many years ago!

If we had only Jean and the Camerons and the Fenwicks we would have "real music," Mrs. Fenwick and Jim constituting the audience as the rest of us attempted to excite the music in the house, from bits of Graciosa and opera to Gilbert and Sullivan and "The Maid of the Mountains." And when we talked of the weather and the crop prospects and politics and freight rates and new ways of cooking winter vegetables, sometimes of the books we had been reading, and sometimes the men talking of the places they had seen in France and in England, while the women listened half in fear and half in envy.

But we never read free verse to each other, nor free one-act plays. And music meant to us beauty and harmony and rhythm, something to be enjoyed rather than analyzed. We lived very happily, in a word, with Herrington's Hope, and the assistance of the Psychoanalyst—and when a well-meaning acquaintance sent me "Main Street" as a Christmas gift I burned the book instead of tossing it to him.

To be continued

To be continued

To be continued

To be continued

To be continued

To be continued

To be continued

To be continued

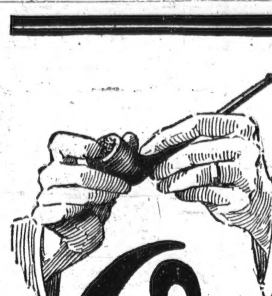
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To be continued

To be continued

To be continued

To be continued



Fill your pipe with

OGDEN'S CUT PLUG  
"It Satisfies"

5¢ per packet  
80¢ a 1/2 lb tin



If you roll your own ask for OGDEN'S FINE CUT (green label)

## The Story of Shorthand

Abbreviated Form of Writing Made Use of by the Ancients  
Although shorthand is as widely used today, probably few people realize that, in a different form, it was popular in the days of Ancient Rome. The first mention of an abbreviated system of writing is made in connection with the Roman poet, Quintus Ennius, 239 B.C., who devised a system of shorthand for his own use. Then we have Plutarch's statement that Cicero's famous oration in the Roman Senate, in 63 B.C., was reported in Shorthand.

References to shorthand were made in the works of Cicero, Horace and Pliny, and the poet, Ovid bears testimony to the fact that by means of these characters Cicero's political secrets were borne far over land and sea. Evidence goes to show that the sermon on the Mount was reported in shorthand by St. Luke.

The writing was scratched on tablets covered with a layer of wax. The tablets were afterwards fastened together at the corners by wire, thus forming a sort of book—TIT-BITS.

## Where Mastodons Roamed

Mighty Monsters that Once Roamed the Plains of Canada  
Mighty mastodons, infinitely larger than the largest elephant, are said to have once roamed over Canada. The skeleton of one of these enormous creatures was discovered near London, Ont., with tusks eight feet long. The greatest mastodon cemetery in North America is the valley of Red Deer in Alberta. London, Ont., is 700 miles south of Red Deer and nearly 1,800 miles east of it. Through this enormous territory, and probably also far beyond the bounds of it, roamed these and other monsters. The general opinion of geologists is that the mastodon became extinct in the Pleistocene age, the period before the advent of man upon earth, but many authorities think it highly probable that the mastodon and man were contemporaries for a short period on the North American continent. It belongs to the same family as the elephant, which has survived in Africa and in Asia. What Canada looked like when it was inhabited by the mastodon must be left to conjecture.

An Economical Republic  
Probably no republic in the world spends so little on its central government as Austria. The total budget of the president's bureau amounts only to 710,000,000 crowns a year, or a little more than \$10,000. This sum includes the salary of President Hainisch, and of 19 secretaries and servants, as well as all expenses for entertainment, presidential journeys, upkeep of automobile, stationery and all other office expenses.

Want Uniformity in Fast Time  
In order to secure uniformity the League of Nations has recommended that all governments which henceforth adopt the so-called "daylight saving" or summer hour agree on identical dates for the beginning and end of the period of summer time.

CHILD BLAINS  
Rub the feet well with Minard's. A few applications and the soreness is gone.

MINARD'S  
"KING OF PAIN"  
MINIMENT

## FOR BOYS AND GIRLS

"LITTLE FOXES." By E. A. Henry, D.D.  
Interesting Stories For Young Folks  
Published by Permian Press, Thomas Allen, Publisher

## "BY-AND-BY"

"Oh, dear me! What a child that is! Johnny, will you please do that errand for me?"  
"Yes, Mother, by-and-by!"  
"Marry, will you pick up your things and tidy your room? It looks as though a storm had struck it!"  
"Oh, yes, I will, by-and-by!"  
When are you going to do your home work? By-and-by!  
When are you going to start that job you wanted to do? By-and-by!  
When are you going to be useful? By-and-by!  
When are you going to get up? By-and-by!  
When? When? When?—By-and-by!  
By-and-by! By-and-by!  
"By-and-by is a very bad boy. Shun him at once and forever; for he that goes with By-and-by, soon comes to the town of Never!"

They say that Rothschild, one of the wealthiest men of the world, made the beginning of his fortune by acting at the moment. He was in Brussels and heard the report of the battle, and spurred his horse and paid a large sum to be carried across a river; and got to London early in the morning before the news was abroad; and laid the foundations of his wealth in a few hours.

That is one of the roads to success—being prompt.

The dilly-dallying, shirking, waiting

Ontario to Make Own Picture Films

Ontario is to manufacture its own educational moving picture films in its own plant. Following investigation as to the cost and results of conducting operations through private concerns, the Provincial Treasurer announced that the province has purchased for \$30,000 a small up-to-date plant in Trenton owned by the Adco Producing Company Ltd.

Old Lady (to little boy playing in a puddle).—"My dear child, get out of that puddle at once!"

Small Boy.—"Go and find a puddle for yourself, can't you? I saw this one first!"

Nearing the End

"I am not going to talk long this evening," said the speaker. "I've been cured of that. The other night I was making a speech when a man entered the hall and took a seat right in the front row. I had not been talking an hour when I noticed he was becoming edgily. Finally he rose and asked:

"About four years, my friend," I replied.

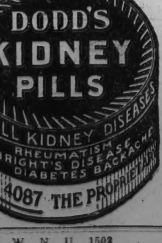
"Well," he remarked as he sat down, "I stick around; you must be down through it."—Western Christian Advocate.

## CHILDREN CRY FOR "CASTORIA"

A Harmless Substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups—No Narcotics!

Mother! Fletcher's Castoria has been in use for over 30 years to relieve babies and children of Constipation, Flatulency, Worms, Colic and Diarrhoea; allaying Feverishness arising therefrom, and by regulating the Stomach and Bowels, aids the assimilation of Food; giving natural sleep without opiates. The genuine bears signature of

W. D. Fletcher.



W. N. U. 1502



## IRMA BOYS PLAY

## FIRST HOCKEY GAME

The Irma Junior Hockey team with their manager E. T. McDowell, motored to Wainwright on Wednesday evening and played the first game with Wainwright team for the Armstrong Shield. The game ended 7-2 in favor of the Buffalo town. The score was no indication that they had so much the better team. Wainwright team work and practicing on a rink where as the Irma boys had to practice on the lake and having no coach until Mr. McDowell accepted the invitation of the team to manage them and that only two days before the game. The line-up was as follows:

**Wainwright**  
Ackrold, Goal; Sepper, Defense; Bondreau, Defense; Murray, Forward; Spence, Forward; Wilkins, Forward; Alderson, Sub; Carroll, Sub; Hyde, Sub; Springer, Sub.

**Irma**  
Mathison, Goal; Mitchell, Defense; Peterson, Defense; Fischer, Forward; Biffy, Forward; Tucker, Forward; Subs. Glasgow, Edmonds, Saunders, Peterson.

## SEEKS TERMS AND LOCATION FOR OIL REFINERY IN CITY

An American visitor in town interested in the oil refining business is in touch with the city commissioners with a view to deciding upon location and terms for the site of a possible refinery for Edmonton. The visitor, whose name is not being made public at present, does not promise the establishment of a large concern nor has he definitely decided upon Edmonton for his location should his plans mature. Negotiations with the city are still being carried on.

—Edmonton Journal.

**STRAYED**—from Section 1-45-9-w.4 Two Red some White Steers, and One Yearling; branded L reverse R over bar on left hip, also waddle on left jaw.—Notify A. Long, Irma. 36-8-p

**FOR SALE**—Eight-inch Ontario Feed Chopper.—Apply H. W. Love, Irma.

**STARTED**—On my place, one three year old Steer, red, branded MU on right hip.—D. Elliott, Sec. 32-47-10, Kinsella P. O. 3tp.

**DR. H. L. COURSIER**  
Dental Surgeon  
Post. Grad. in Block Anesthesia.  
Plate and Bridge Work.  
Appointments by mail for out of town patients.  
At Edgerton Thursday.  
Wainwright, Alta.

## THE FAMILY HERALD'S OFFER

Readers of the Family Herald and Weekly Star of Montreal are noted for the enthusiastic support which they give their paper. Their enthusiasm and trust seem to be well placed. They never look upon the \$2.00 subscription as an expense, but rather as a safe investment which pays them big dividends every year. They are no doubt right when they claim that each issue of the Family Herald and Weekly Star contains money saving and money-making ideas which would pay the subscription price over and over.

Readers of the Family Herald and Weekly Star are indeed lucky, because it is now announced that, heaped upon the phenomenal value already contained in the journal itself, the publishers are giving free to each new subscriber who renits in time, and to present subscribers who renew their subscriptions for another year, a most beautiful picture entitled "The Wonderful Heroine." The reproduction of the original masterpiece in colors has been done to perfection. In size the picture is 18 x 24 inches, on rich, heavy paper.

The life story of The Wonderful Heroine has been printed in booklet form and a copy can be obtained cost free by any of our readers who send a postal card to the Family Herald and Weekly Star, Montreal.

## IRMA AGRICULTURE SOCIETY LIVE ISSUE

A meeting of the members of the Irma Agriculture Society was held in the G. W. V. A. Room last Saturday when the room was well-filled with members all of whom were very enthusiastic that plans should be arranged for holding the annual fair the coming summer. On account of the scarcity of help last summer the fair was cancelled, which action did not appear to meet with the approval of some of the members. After considerable discussion as to the best policy to conduct in raising funds to put the association in a good financial position to look after the expenses necessary to conduct a good fair and clean up the balance owing the bank it was decided to hold an entertainment on Friday night, January 25th. The following members were appointed to arrange the program. A. A. Fischer, H. W. Love, M. T. Knudson, and W. Masson with power to add. Arrangements are being made to have the teachers from the schools in the district repeat the best parts from their Xmas entertainments and a good program will be assured. The following officers were elected for the ensuing year. J. H. Elliott, President; O. Steffenson, Vice President; A. A. Fischer, 2nd Vice President; with R. Smallwood, E. J. Jones, H. Kasten, Mrs. J. H. Elliott and Mrs. Geo. Tripp as directors.

## More or Less Funny

Three men are going to sky-rocket to the moon. Why go so far to get moonshine?

The man who goes through life hunting for a soft thing can find it right under his hat.

A bunch of local young bachelors were talking the other day when we heard one remark: "Well, fellows—we gotta watch out for 'em again!" Wonder what they meant.

A young Holden fellow, while calling on his best girl the other evening, said: "My darling, I want to tell you something. I have deceived you. I am not rich, but utterly penniless. Will it make any difference to you?" "Not the slightest, J—k," she replied. "I am so glad, dearest," he said, "Are you quite sure it will make no difference to you?" "Quite sure," she answered, "for I know a fellow I can marry who has got a wad."

Lucinda was testing the devotion of Erastus:

"Sposen, Rastus, it am night, and we is in a deep, black woods. Dey comes a boar 'constructor, wriggle in th' de bushes, an' a li-on roarin' an' makin' fo' us 'n mile 'n' minnit. Rastus—what we g'wine do?"

"W—," woman—why, dey ain't g'wine be no "we!"

## FRUIT SALAD

Yes, we have no bananas! Do you careet all for me? My heart beats for you. With your cherry lips, And your peach complexion, Radish hair and turnip nose, My love is soft as a squash, And strong as an onion. If we cantaloupe, lettuce marry; We'll make a good pair.

## LETTER FROM NEW PROHIBITION LEAGUE

To the Editor  
Dear Sir:—At the seventh annual Convention of the Temperance and Social workers of the province held in Edmonton, December 4th, 1923, a special resolution was passed authorizing the forwarding of a letter to yourself expressing our deep appreciation of the splendid help given to the cause of Prohibition in the recent campaign.

You will notice that we have reorganized as an Alberta Prohibition Association and will devote our energies in the future to Prohibition.

Although taking no part in, suggesting any system of handling liquor to be included under Clause D our organization will continue active in securing law enforcement under the new law. It is our intention to give whatever system the Government may adopt a fair trial and we will expect the new law to be enforced as well if not better than the Prohibition Law.

Sincerely yours,  
Alberta Prohibition Association,  
H. H. Hull,  
General Secretary.

## CATTLE POOL MEETING.

A meeting of delegates from Felsan, Irma, Jarrov, Kinsella, Phillips and Viking will meet at Viking on Monday, January 14th, at ten A. M. for the purpose of discussing matters pertaining to the Cattle Pool Association. Mr. Elliott, Supt. of the U.G.G. Live Stock Association, will be present to address the meeting. Efforts are being made to have the through Coast train stop here Monday evening of that week so as to allow the delegates to this meeting to get to Edmonton in time to attend the opening of the U. F. A. Convention that opens in that city on January 15th. All interested in the cattle pool are urged to attend the meeting here.

## U.G.G. ANNUAL MEETING.

The annual meeting of the Irma Local No. 87 will be held in Larson's Hall, Irma, on Wednesday afternoon January 23rd at 2 P.M. All shareholders of the U. G. G. are requested to be present. The delegates report will be given and election of officers for the ensuing year will be held.

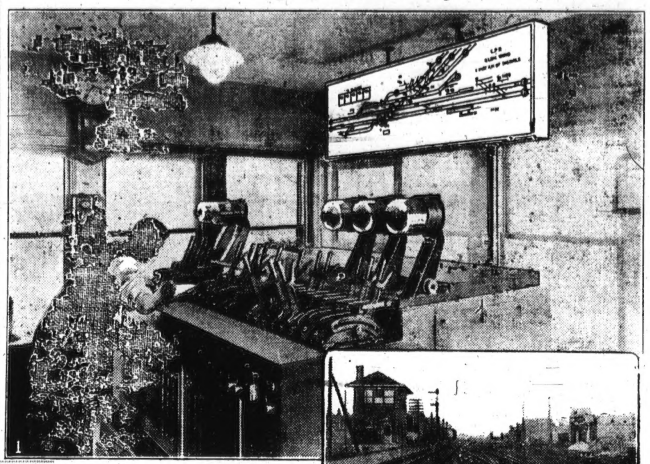
—W. A. Burton, Secretary.

## TRAIN SCHEDULE, IRMA, ALTA.

Effective January 6th, 1924.  
No. 1, Going West ..... 7:44 P.M.  
No. 3, Going West ..... 7:28 A.M.  
No. 2, Going East ..... 10:38 A.M.  
No. 4, Going East ..... 10:14 P.M.  
Train No. 1 stops only to let off or pick up passengers from or to Jasper and West.  
Train No. 2 stops only to let off or pick up passengers from or to Saskatoon and east.

—ROY WHYTE, Agent

## Electric Traffic Cop at Railway Intersections



Above.—Interior of the Canadian Pacific Westmount interlocking tower, showing the control levers and the illuminated plan. The light bulbs appearing as black spots.

Right.—Exterior of tower with view of tracks showing some of the signals and switch plant.

From statistics which cover all railroads and cities on the North American Continent it has been adduced that pedestrians on city streets are much more liable to meet with an accident than are the travellers by train, yet few of those who rely upon the railroads to carry them with safety and despatch from one place to another appreciate the enormous amount of energy and money which is expended annually on the installation and maintenance of the myriad safety appliances and devices which insure the safe and quick handling of rail traffic. Because, with few exceptions, every industry contributes to the upkeep and operation of the railroads, science of late years has contributed more to railroad engineering than to anything other than medicine. As new appliances are evolved, so they are tested for their practicability, and being found serviceable are placed into use. That Canadian railroads are not behind those of other countries in the adoption of improved appliances is evidenced by the fact that the Canadian Pacific Railway has recently installed electrical interlocking plants at all points where the lines of two companies cross, eliminate all danger of trains crashing into one another at crossings, and considerably facilitate train movements.

Electrically operated interlocking plants have been operated by this company for many years, and although not actually revenue bearing they have afforded an additional degree of safety, which can hardly be reckoned in dollars and cents. As an instance of what these plants are and do—trains approaching Montreal from all over the continent, with a few exceptions, converge at Montreal West, and run over the same tracks there to Windsor Street Station, a distance of 4.6 miles. Taking into consideration the empty ones and those given over to freight, it is obvious that hundreds of trains use these tracks daily, and it is to safely govern these trains that three electrical interlocking plants have been installed, at Montreal West, Westmount, and the entrance to Windsor Station.

The one at Westmount was last installed, replacing the hand lever system which controlled trains entering

or leaving the Glen Yards and using the main lines. The signal tower, which houses most expensive apparatus, is entirely fire proof, and has two stories and a basement. The top floor contains the interlocking machine or levers by which the signals and switches are controlled, an illuminated plan of the tracks under control and telephones giving direct communication with the towers at Montreal West and Windsor Station and the train dispatcher and yardmaster at the Glen Yard.

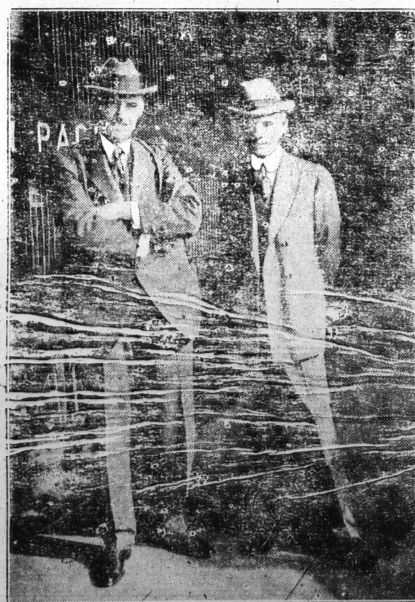
On the ground floor is the power apparatus, the switch boards, relays and other necessary apparatus, and the basement, specially ventilated, contains 35 cells of storage battery with a capacity of 180 ampere hours, or sufficient to operate the plant for one week without recharging.

The track plan, directly over the levers, is electrically lighted, and by watching small light bulbs, the operator is able to mark the approach and progress of all trains. A bell rings when an approaching train is within one mile of the plant, and continues to ring until the signal-man clears the signals and sets the switches over the route.

The levers operating the switches and signals are so interlocked that a signal cannot be given for a train to pass through the plant until a route for it has been set up, and it is impossible for a conflicting move to be made which would endanger it or any other train. When the operator has cleared a signal the switches are so locked that they cannot be changed until the train has passed over them. Should a train be required to travel over a route other than the one originally set up for it, the signal man cannot make the change without operating what is known as the "Time Release", a clockwork mechanism which opens and closes electric circuits, unlocking the levers after a time limit of from one to three minutes. The speed with which trains may travel over some routes is limited, and the object of the time release is to prevent the operator from changing the route so that a fast train would proceed over a slow track.

This safety apparatus, unheeded by the travelling public generally, cost a great deal to install, and the Canadian Pacific receives no return for this except that which accrues through the additional safety and despatch of its trains.

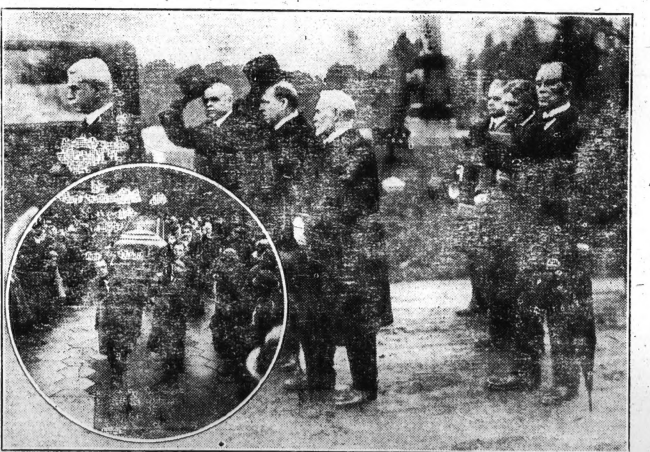
## For U.S. President?



When Henry Ford was asked by Montreal reporters if he would run for President of the United States, he said, "I am not running for or against anything," but when asked if he would accept nomination if proffered, the motor car king replied:

"No one knows what they will do from one day to another."

Mr. Ford is here seen in conversation with Mr. Grant Hay vice-president of the Canadian Pacific Railway, at Windsor Station, Montreal.



The Premier at Lord Shaughnessy's Funeral

Representatives of the Federal Government and Canadian Pacific Railway at the funeral of the late Lord Shaughnessy. In the centre, left to right, behind the motor, Sir Lomer Gouin, Right Hon. William McKenzie King, Senator Dugas. To the extreme right: W. N. Tilley, K.C., E. W. Beatty and Sir Herbert Hall. Inset: The cortege entering St. Patrick's Church.

## WANT ADS.

Cattle branded OL with half circle on right hip are property of J. R. Love, Irma. Kindly notify if strayed.

**WANTED**—Cattle to winter. Can winter about twenty head of cattle or would take same on shares. J. H. McCreddie, S.E. 15-45-8-4, Irma P. O. 34-36P.

**LOST**—Yearling Heifer, coming two Hereford, white face, white patch on neck, legs and lower part fairly light color, no brand, \$2.00 reward for information leading to location. W. G. Gunn, S.W. 30-45-9-4, Irma. 34-36P.

**FOR SALE CHEAP**—Good 1 1/2 H. P. Pumping Engine in good working condition.—A. G. Walker, Irma, Alta. 35-7P.

**IMPOUNDED**—In the pound kept by J. Watson on S.E. 22-46-9-w.4, on December 26th, 1923, One Gray Mare branded

on left hip. One Bay Mare, branded RR over bar on left hip, white strip on face and two front feet white. One Blue Roan Mare, branded B2 in circle, on left shoulder.—To be sold Tuesday, January 8th, at 2 P.M. unless claimed.

**STRAYED**—to N. W. 28-45-9-w.4, One Red and White Cow, shorthorn, with horns, no brands visible. One Light Red Cow with horns, no brands visible.—Owner can have same by proving property.—J. R. Love, Irma.

**SALE AND REDEMPTION OF IMPOUNDED ANIMALS (Sec. 48)**  
Notice is hereby given under Section 48 of The Domestic Animals Act (Municipalities) that One Red Heifer mottled head, notch on lower left ear, no brand, was impounded in the pound kept by N. V. King located on the S.E. quarter 19-45-7-w.4 on Saturday the 15th day of December, A. D. 1923, and the said animal was sold on the 7th day of January, 1924 to George W. Maider of Fabyan, Alta. and that said animal may be redeemed by the owner or on his behalf within a period of thirty days from the publication of this notice in The Alberta Gazette, upon payment of all fees and costs due to the municipality and the purchaser of said animal.

For information apply to the undersigned.  
—R. J. Tate, Secy. Treas. of the M.D. of Battle River No. 423, Post Office Irma, Alta. 1-T

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